

ODFW AQUATIC INVENTORY PROJECT
OREGON PLAN FOR SALMON & WATERSHEDS
STREAM RESTORATION HABITAT REPORT

STREAM: Salmon Creek (MC-58)
BASIN: Yaquina River
SURVEY TYPE: Post-Tx
DATE: February 13, 2006
SURVEY CREW: Paul Jacobsen, Brian Bangs
REPORT PREPARED BY: Paul Jacobsen
BASIN AREA: 6.6 km³
USGS MAPS: Harlan
ECOREGION: Coast Range Sedimentary

GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

The Salmon Creek habitat survey extended 370 meters. The channel was constrained by terraces in a broad valley floor. The average valley width index was 6.0 (range: 5.3-6.5). Land use for the reach was second growth (15-30 cm dbh) and large (30-50 cm dbh) trees. The average unit gradient was 1.9 percent. Riffles (40%) and scour pools (33%) dominated stream habitat. Bedrock (32%) and sand (26%) dominated stream substrate. Wood volume was moderate at 26.1 m³/100m.

COMMENTS:

There were no potential barriers to upstream fish migration in the surveyed length.

The crew noted several habitat structures during the survey.

Stream Salmon Creek (MC-58)
 Basin Yaquina River
 Treatment Large Wood

	ODFW Benchmark		Pre 2/4/99	Post 1/20/00	Post 2/13/06		
Habitat Variable	Desirable	Undesirable					
% Pool Area	>35%	<10%	57.9	52.6	50.0		
Number of Pools			17	18	12		
Deep Pools/km (>1.0 m)			2.4	2.6	5.0		
% Off-Channel			3.1	4.5	3.1		
LWD – Pieces/100m	>20	<10	9.5	15.3	14.3		
LWD – Volume/100m	>30	<20	5.6	35.8	26.1		
LWD – Key Pieces/100m	>3	<1	0	2.8	1.4		
Large Wood Jams/km			2.6	11.4	10.8		
% Riffle Fines	<10	>20	23	28	16		
% Riffle Gravel	>35	<15	24	46	35		
% Bedrock			28	32	32		

Bold is noticeable change

Comments: Since the treatment was large wood assembled in complex jams, it is no surprise that there was an increase in those variables. Large wood is being generally retained in the treated reach, although wood values are starting to degrade, suggesting that additional wood is not being recruited while some is leaving. Pool area and the number of pools have decreased, but deep pools have increased over time. Substrate has remained generally unchanged.

REACH 1

T11S-R09W-S13SW

REACH 1

Valley and Channel Summary

Valley Characteristics (Percent Reach Length)

<u>Narrow Valley Floor</u>		<u>Broad Valley Floor</u>	
Steep V-shape	0%	Constraining Terraces	0%
Moderate V-shape	0%	Multiple Terraces	100%
Open V-shape	0%	Wide Floodplain	0%
Valley Width Index	6.0	VWI Range:	5.3 - 6.5

Channel Morphology (Percent Reach Length)

<u>Constrained</u>		<u>Unconstrained</u>	
Hillslope	0%	Single Channel	0%
Bedrock	0%	Multiple Channel	0%
Terrace	100%	Braided Channel	0%
Alt. Terrace/Hill	0%		
Landuse	0%		

Channel Characteristics

<u>Type</u>	<u>Length (m)</u>	<u>Area (m2)</u>	<u>Dry Units</u>
Primary Channel	370	1,875	0
Secondary Channel	0	0	0
Off-Channel Units	28	59	0

Channel Dimensions (m)

<u>Wetted</u>	<u>Active</u>	<u>Floodprone</u> n = 4	<u>First Terrace</u> n = 4
Width: 4.8	Width: 6.6	18.6 (12.3 - 29.6)	23.5 (15.7 - 34.6)
Depth: 0.39	Height: 0.5	1.0 (0.9 - 1.2)	1.5 (1.1 - 2.2)

W:D ratio: 13.1
 Stream Flow Type: MF
 Average Unit Gradient: 1.9%
 Water temperature (°C): 8.0 - 8.0

Entrenchment (ACW:FPW ratio): 3.0
 Habitat Units/100m (total channel length): 6.8
 Habitat Units/100m (primary channel length): 7.3

Riparian, Bank, and Wood Summary

	<u>Primary</u>	<u>Secondary</u>
Land Use:	ST	LT
Riparian Vegetation:	D30	S

Bank Condition and Shade

<u>Bank Status</u>	<u>Percent Reach Length</u>	<u>Shade (% of 180)</u>
Actively Eroding:		Reach avg:
Undercut Banks:		Range: -

Large Wood Debris

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total / 100m primary channel</u>
All pieces (>=3m x 0.15m):	53	14.3
Volume (m ³):	97	26.1
Key pieces (>=12m x 0.60m):	5	1.4

OREGON DEPT OF FISH AND WILDLIFE

SALMON CREEK POST-TX (2-MC, 58)

HABITAT INVENTORY

Report Date: 12/6/2006

Survey Date:

2/13/2006

REACH 1		T11S-R09W-S13SW					REACH 1					
HABITAT DETAIL												
Habitat Type	Number Units	Total Length (m)	Avg Width (m)	Avg Depth (m)	Total Area (m ²)	Large Boulders (#>0.5m)	Substrate Percent Wetted Area					
							S/O	Snd	Grvl	Cbl	Bldr	Bdrk
CASCADE/BOULDERS	2	13	0.4	0.03	5	0	13	10	13	8	25	33
POOL-BACKWATER	1	8	4.4	0.35	37	0	20	80	0	0	0	0
POOL-DAMMED	1	24	11.5	1.55	271	0	8	87	0	0	0	5
POOL-ISOLATED	1	7	2.5	0.35	18	0	40	55	5	0	0	0
POOL-LATERAL SCOUR	9	127	5.0	0.66	643	0	7	26	16	9	4	38
RAPID/BOULDERS	1	15	4.5	0.25	69	0	5	10	50	20	15	0
RIFFLE	9	178	4.3	0.21	769	0	2	14	35	16	5	28
STEP/BEDROCK	2	25	4.7	0.08	112	0	0	0	0	0	0	99
STEP/LOG	1	1	12.0	0.10	10	0	5	80	15	0	0	0
Total:	27	398	4.8	0.39	1,934	0	Avg: 7	26	21	10	5	32

HABITAT SUMMARY									
Habitat Group	Number Units	Total Length (m)	Avg Width (m)	Avg Depth (m)	Wetted Area		Large Boulders		
					(m ²)	Percent	Number	(# / 100m ²)	
Dammed & BW Pools	3	39	6.1	0.75	325	16.83%	0	0.0	
Scour Pools	9	127	5.0	0.66	643	33.24%	0	0.0	
Glides	0	0			0	0.00%	0	0.0	
Riffles	9	178	4.3	0.21	769	39.79%	0	0.0	
Rapids	1	15	4.5	0.25	69	3.58%	0	0.0	
Cascades	2	13	0.4	0.03	5	0.26%	0	0.0	
Step/Falls	3	26	7.1	0.08	122	6.30%	0	0.0	
Dry	0	0			0	0.00%	0	0.0	
Culverts	0	0			0	0.00%	0	0.0	

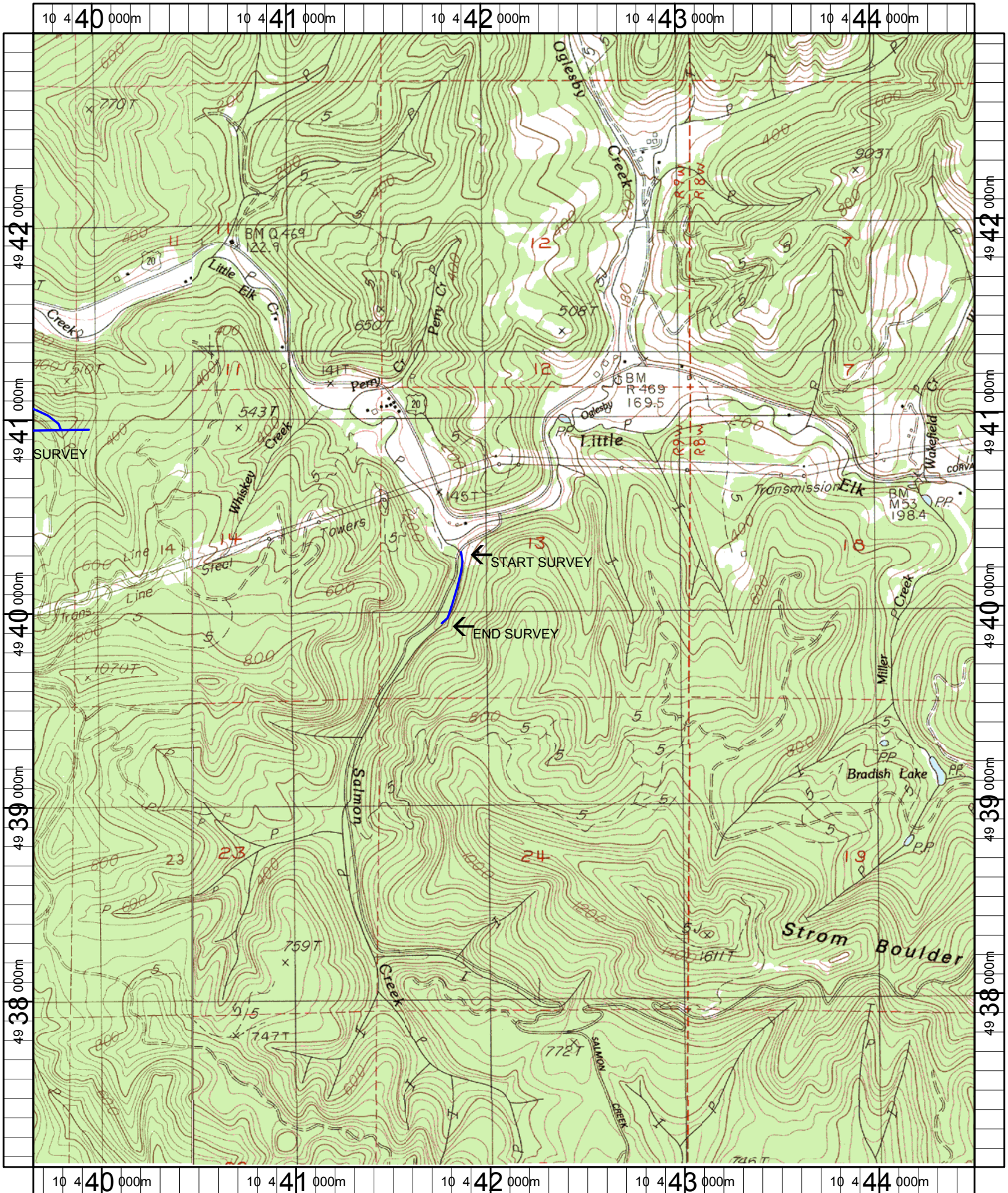
POOL SUMMARY			
	Total of all Channel Lengths		Primary Channel Length
	<u>Total</u>	<u># / Km</u>	<u># / Km</u>
All Pools:	12	30.2	32.5
Pools >=1m deep:	2	5.0	5.4
Complex pools (LWD pieces>=3):	3	7.5	8.1
Pool frequency (channel widths/pool):	5.1		
Residual pool depth (avg):	0.54		

Comment Summary

Restoration Monitoring Sites 2006

MONITORING AREA: **2-MC** SITE ID: **58** **SALMON CREEK POST-TX**

UNIT#	TYPE	CHAN	DIST. (m)	COMMENTS	NOTE ESTIMATOR	NOTE NUMERATOR
2	LP	00	33.2	UD		
4	IP	10	60.9		RSN	
5	RI	01	83.9	TJ/	T = 7.0	
6	CB	11	83.9		T = 8.0	
7	LP	00	96	HS		
14	LP	00	166.2	HS	COHO CARCASS	
15	RI	00	191	BV		
16	RI	00	224.7	HS	CARCASS	
17	LP	00	240.5	BV		
22	RB	01	309.2	TJ/		
23	CB	11	309.2		T = 7.5	
24	LP	00	324.8	BV		
25	SL	00	325.6	HS	H = 0.75	



Name: HARLAN
 Date: 1/23/2006
 Scale: 1 inch equals 2000 feet

Location: 10 442094 E 4940050 N
 Caption: SALMON CREEK RESTORATION SITE - YAQUINA BASIN