

ODFW AQUATIC INVENTORY PROJECT
OREGON PLAN FOR SALMON & WATERSHEDS
STREAM RESTORATION HABITAT REPORT

STREAM: Deer Creek (NC-120)
BASIN: Nehalem River
SURVEY TYPE: Reference
DATE: July 8, 1996
SURVEY CREW: Barry Thom, Matt Rowe
REPORT PREPARED BY: Paul Jacobsen
BASIN AREA: 32.8 km²
USGS MAPS: Birkenfeld
ECOREGION: Coast Range Astoria Willapa

GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

The Deer Creek habitat survey extended 547 meters. The channel was alternately constrained by hillslopes and terraces in a broad valley floor. The average valley width index was 3.5 (range: 3.0 – 5.0). Land use for the reach was second growth (15-30 cm dbh) trees. The average unit gradient was 1.1 percent. Scour pools (72%) and riffles (15%) dominated stream habitat. Sand (51%) and gravel (30%) dominated stream substrate. Wood volume was very low at 75.3 m³/100m.

COMMENTS:

There were no potential barriers to upstream fish migration in the surveyed length.

REACH 1

T5N-R5W-S15NE

REACH 1

Valley and Channel Summary

Valley Characteristics (Percent Reach Length)

<u>Narrow Valley Floor</u>		<u>Broad Valley Floor</u>	
Steep V-shape	0	Constraining Terraces	100
Moderate V-shape	0	Multiple Terraces	0
Open V-shape	0	Wide Floodplain	0

Valley Width Index avg: 3.5 range: 3.0-5.0

Channel Morphology (Percent Reach Length)

<u>Constrained</u>		<u>Unconstrained</u>	
Hillslope	0	Single Channel	0
Bedrock	0	Multiple Channel	0
Terrace	0	Braided Channel	0
Alt. Terrace/Hill	100		
Landuse	0		

Channel Characteristics

<u>Type</u>	<u>Length(m)</u>	<u>Area (m2)</u>	<u>Dry Units</u>
Primary	547	970	0
Secondary	2	2	0

Channel Dimensions (m)

<u>Wetted</u>	<u>Active</u>	<u>Floodprone</u>	<u>First Terrace</u>
Width 1.8	4.4	0.0	6.3
Depth 0.33	0.5	0.0	1.1
W:D ratio	9.8	Entrenchment **.*	

Stream Flow Type: LF Water Temp: 0.0-0.0°C
Avg. Unit Gradient: 1.1% Habitat Units/100m: 14.0

Riparian, Bank, and Wood Summary

	<u>Primary</u>	<u>Secondary</u>
Land Use:	ST	
Riparian Vegetation:	D50	S

Bank Condition and Shade

<u>Bank Status</u>	<u>Percent Reach Length</u>	<u>Shade (% of 180)</u>
Actively Eroding	0%	Reach avg: 99%
Undercut Banks	5%	Range: 61-100

Large Woody Debris

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total/100m</u>
All pieces ($\geq 3m \times 0.15m$)	152	27.8
Volume (m ³)	412	75.3
Key pieces ($\geq 10m \times 0.6m$)	17	3.1

REACH 1

T5N-R5W-S15NE

REACH 1

HABITAT DETAIL

Habitat Type	Number Units	Total Length (m)	Avg Width (m)	Avg Depth (m)	Total Area (m ²)	Large Boulders (>0.5m)	Substrate Percent Wetted Area					
							S/O	Snd	Grvl	Cbbl	Bldr	Bdrk
GLIDE	7	72	1.4	0.17	103	0	11	39	42	8	0	0
POOL-BACKWATER	1	2	1.0	0.31	2	0	70	20	10	0	0	0
POOL-LATERAL SCOUR	30	225	1.9	0.44	432	0	20	56	22	2	0	0
POOL-PLUNGE	8	40	3.1	0.62	121	0	17	58	20	5	0	0
POOL-STRAIGHT SCOUR	9	71	1.9	0.46	143	0	22	61	15	2	0	0
RIFFLE	11	90	1.1	0.09	105	0	3	40	57	0	0	0
RIFFLE W/ POCKETS	3	33	1.3	0.14	45	0	3	28	62	7	0	0
STEP/COBBLE	1	1	1.0	0.02	1	0	20	30	25	25	0	0
STEP/LOG	7	16	1.1	0.03	19	0	7	50	35	8	0	0
Total:	77	549	1.8	0.33	972	0	Avg:15	51	30	4	0	0

HABITAT SUMMARY

Habitat Group	No. Units	Total Length (m)	Avg Width (m)	Avg Depth (m)	Wetted Area (m ²)	Percent	Large Boulders Number	Boulders #/100m ²
Dammed & BW Pools	1	2	1.0	0.31	2	0.19	0	0.0
Scour Pools	47	336	2.1	0.47	696	71.62	0	0.0
Glides	7	72	1.4	0.17	103	10.62	0	0.0
Riffles	14	123	1.2	0.10	150	15.48	0	0.0
Rapids	0	0	-	-	0	0.00	0	0.0
Cascades	0	0	-	-	0	0.00	0	0.0
Step/Falls	8	17	1.1	0.03	20	2.09	0	0.0
Dry	0	0	-	-	0	0.00	0	0.0

POOL SUMMARY

All Pools	<u>Total</u>	<u>#/Km</u>
	48	87.5
Pools ≥1m deep:	2	3.6
Complex pools (LWD pieces ≥3):	22	40.1
Pool Frequency (channel widths/pool):	2.6	
Residual pool depth (avg)	0.39m	

STREAM SUMMARY

DEER CREEK 1996 REFERENCE

Number Units	Total Length (m)	Avg Width (m)	Avg Depth (m)	Total Area (m ²)	Substrate Percent Wetted Area					Total Large Boulder	
					S/O	Sand	Grvl	Cbbl	Bldr		Bdrk
77	549	1.8	0.33	972	15	51	30	4	0	0	0

Wetted Area

Habitat Group	(m ²)	Percent
Scour Pool	696	71.6
Backwater Pools	2	0.2
Glide	103	10.6
Riffle	150	15.5
Rapid	0	0.0
Cascade	0	0.0
Step	20	2.1
Dry	0	0.0

REACH 1

RIPARIAN ZONE VEGETATION SUMMARY

REACH 1

Summary of Riparian Zone (0-30m) (3 transects)

Total hardwoods/1000 ft	853
Total conifers/1000 ft	528
Total conifers >20" dbh/1000 ft	20
Total conifers >35" dbh/1000 ft	0

Average number of trees in a 5-meter wide band

Diameter class (cm)	Zone 1 0-10 meters		Zone 2 10-20 meters		Zone 3 20-30 meters		Zones 1-3 0-30 meters	
	Conifer	Hardwood	Conifer	Hardwood	Conifer	Hardwood	Conifer	Hardwood
3-15cm	0.3	1.0	3.7	6.7	4.0	2.7	8.0	10.3
15-30cm	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
30-50cm	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
50-90cm	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3
>90cm	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total/100m ²	0.7	4.3	4.0	7.0	4.0	2.7	2.9	4.7

Canopy closure and ground cover

	Zone 1 0-10 meters		Zone 2 10-20 meters		Zone 3 20-30 meters	
	(%)		(%)		(%)	
Canopy closure	88		55		25	
Shrub cover	80		88		65	
Grass/forb cover	20		13		32	

Predominant landform in each zone

	Zone 1 0-10 meters		Zone 2 10-20 meters		Zone 3 20-30 meters	
	Hillslope	0		100		100
High terrace	100		0		0	
Low terrace	0		0		0	
Floodplain	0		0		0	
Wetland/meadow	0		0		0	
Stream channel	0		0		0	
Roadbed/Railroad	0		0		0	
Riprap	0		0		0	
Surface slope (%)	2		50		47	

Summary of Riparian Zone (0-30m) for all reaches (3 transects)

Summary of riparian zone (0-100ft) extrapolated to 1,000 feet along stream

Total hardwoods/1000 ft	853
Total conifers/1000 ft	528
Total conifers >20" dbh/1000 ft	20

Average number of trees in a 5-meter wide band

<u>Diameter</u> <u>class (cm)</u>	<u>Zones 1-3</u>	
	<u>Conifer</u>	<u>Hardwood</u>
3-15cm	8.0	10.3
15-30cm	0.3	0.0
30-50cm	0.0	2.3
50-90cm	0.3	1.3
>90cm	0.0	0.0

RIPARIAN ZONE VEGETATION

Reach 1

Reach 1

VEGETATION DETAIL

Unit	Side	Zone	Surface	Slope	Cover (percent)				Diameter class (cm)					Notes
					Canopy	Shrub	Grass		3-15	15-30	30-50	50-90	>90	
70	LF	1	HT	0.0	90	40	60	Conifer	0	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	0	0	0	2	0	
70	LF	2	HS	20.0	50	95	5	Conifer	0	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	8	0	0	0	0	
70	LF	3	HS	10.0	40	40	60	Conifer	4	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	5	0	0	0	0	
70	RT	1	HT	0.0	70	90	10	Conifer	0	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	0	0	0	1	0	
70	RT	2	HS	20.0	60	100	0	Conifer	3	0	0	1	0	
								Hardwood	2	0	0	0	0	
70	RT	3	HS	40.0	0	40	60	Conifer	2	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	1	0	0	0	0	
91	LF	1	HT	0.0	100	80	20	Conifer	0	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	0	0	0	1	0	
91	LF	2	HS	50.0	60	100	0	Conifer	2	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	3	0	0	0	0	
91	LF	3	HS	20.0	10	90	10	Conifer	2	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	0	0	0	0	0	
91	RT	1	HT	0.0	100	80	20	Conifer	0	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	0	0	3	0	0	
91	RT	2	HS	100.0	100	80	20	Conifer	2	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	5	0	1	0	0	
91	RT	3	HS	100.0	20	100	0	Conifer	0	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	1	0	0	0	0	
120	LF	1	HT	0.0	90	100	0	Conifer	0	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	0	0	3	0	0	
120	LF	2	HS	10.0	60	100	0	Conifer	3	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	2	0	0	0	0	
120	LF	3	HS	10.0	60	100	0	Conifer	2	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	1	0	0	0	0	
120	RT	1	HT	10.0	80	90	10	Conifer	1	1	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	3	0	0	0	0	
120	RT	2	HS	100.0	0	50	50	Conifer	1	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	0	0	0	0	0	
120	RT	3	HS	100.0	20	20	60	Conifer	2	0	0	0	0	
								Hardwood	0	0	0	0	0	